Today, global leaders gather for a final Nuclear Security Summit to take action to prevent terrorists from building and detonating a nuclear bomb. This requires securing and reducing nuclear bomb-making materials—plutonium and highly enriched uranium—around the world.

Since the Summits began, 11 countries have eliminated nuclear weapons materials entirely. This is important progress, but the job is not done. The Summits are ending as the global terrorist threat is growing.

We call on leaders to accelerate the effort to prevent catastrophic nuclear terrorism and continue their work beyond this last Summit to create global standards, accountability and best practices for securing all nuclear materials. The United States and Russia, with the vast majority of the world's nuclear materials and weapons, have a special responsibility to lead. The relationship between the U.S. and Russia has dangerously deteriorated, raising the risk of conflict instead of cooperation. We call upon the two countries to work to prevent ISIS and other violent groups from getting these materials and to avoid another costly arms race.

There is no greater threat to humanity and to the promise of our children's future than the nuclear threat. Our leaders must reverse our march down this risky path.

All nations must act to prevent nuclear terrorism and a new arms race.

Amb. Hamad Alkaabi, Permanent Representative of the UAE to the IAEA

Kofi A. Annan, former Secretary-General, United Nations

Alexey Arbatov, IMEMO, Russian Academy of Sciences, former member of the Russian Parliament

Oscar Arias, former President of Costa Rica and Nobel Peace laureate

Dame Margaret Mary Beckett, DBE, MP

Michael R. Bloomberg, 108th Mayor of the City of New York

Kjell Magne Bondevik, former Prime Minister of Norway; President, Oslocenter

Charles A. Bowsher, former Asst. Sec. of the Navy, former U.S. Controller General

Larry Brillant, Chair, Skoll Global Threats Fund

Edmund G. Brown Jr., Governor of California

Des Browne, former Secretary of State for Defence, United Kingdom

Gro Harlem Brundtland, former Prime Minister of Norway

Zbigniew Brzezinski, former National Security Advisor

Warren E. Buffett, Chairman and CEO, Berkshire Hathaway Inc.

Ambassador William J. Burns, President, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; former U.S. Deputy Secretary of State

John R. Beyrle, former US Ambassador to Russia and Bulgaria

Gen J. E. Cartwright (Ret)

Jimmy Carter, former President of the United States

Kenneth I. Chenault, Chairman & CEO, American Express Company

Daniel W. Christman, LTG (Ret), USA, former Assistant to the Chairman, JCS

Liru Cui, Member Foreign Affairs Committee of the National Committee, Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC)

Charles B. Curtis, President Emeritus, Nuclear Threat Initiative

Massimo D'Alema, FEPS President, former Prime Minister of Italy

Pete V. Domenici, United States Senator (Ret.)

Michael Douglas, Actor, Producer

Sidney D. Drell, 2013 recipient, National Medal of Science

Vladimir Dvorkin, Major-General (ret.), RAS and Carnegie Moscow Center

Susan Eisenhower, The Eisenhower Group, Inc.

Rolf Ekéus, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, SIPRI

Julian Enoizi, Pool Reinsurance Company Ltd

Gareth Evans, former Foreign Minister of Australia; Co-Chair, International Commission on Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament

Gideon Frank, former Director General of Israel Atomic Energy Commission

Søren Gade, MP, former Minister of Defense, Denmark

Rick Gerson, Chairman and CIO, Falcon Edge Capital

General Peter Gration, former Chief of Defence Force, Australia

Jamie S. Gorelick, former Deputy Attorney General and former General Counsel of the Department of Defense

Vartan Gregorian, President, Carnegie Corporation of New York

Eugene E. Habiger, General USAF (Ret), former Commander in Chief, US Strategic Command

David Hamburg, Advisor to the Nuclear Threat Initiative; President Emeritus, Carnegie Corporation

Lee H. Hamilton

Dr. John Hamre, former Deputy Secretary of Defense

David Harding, Founder & CEO, Winton Capital Management Ltd

HRH Prince El Hassan bin Talal, Chairman of the Arab Thought Forum

Ambassador Carla A. Hills, Chair & CEO of Hills & Company, International Consultants

Siegfried S. Hecker, Director Emeritus, Los Alamos National Laboratory

Stephen Heintz, President, Rockefeller Brothers Fund

Jon M. Huntsman, Jr., former Governor of Utah

Jay Inslee, Governor, State of Washington

Wolfgang Ischinger, Chairman, Munich Security Conference

Igor Ivanov, President, Russian International Affairs Council; Minister of Foreign Affairs of Russian Federation (1998–2004)

James L. Jones, General (Ret)

Thomas L. Jone

for Foreign Affairs

Tom Kean, former Governor of New Jersey

Riaz Muhammad Khan, former Foreign Secretary of Pakistan

Jeong H. Kim, Chairman, Kiswe Mobile;

President Emeritus, Bell Labs **Henry A. Kissinger**, former U.S. Secretary

Pierre Lellouche, former French Minister, Deputy of Paris, "Les Républicains" Spokesman

Ruud Lubbers, former Prime Minister of the Netherlands, 1982–1994

Richard G. Lugar, United States Senator (Ret.); President, The Lugar Center

Evgeny P. Maslin, Col-Gen. (ret.)

Jessica T. Mathews, Distinguished Fellow, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Jack F. Matlock, Jr., Rubenstein Fellow, Duke University; U.S. Ambassador to USSR, 1987–1991

Jeffrey D. McCausland, PhD, Colonel, US Army (ret); former Dean, US Army War College

General (Retd) **Sir John McColl**, Former NATO Deputy Supreme Allied Commander Europe

Michael McFaul, Stanford University

Robert C. McFarlane, former National Security Advisor

Admiral Mike Mullen, USN (Ret), former Chairman of the Joint Chiefs

Nathan Myhrvold, Founder and CEO of Intellectual Ventures

Sam Nunn, former U.S. Senator; Co-Chairman and CEO, Nuclear Threat Initiative

Ron Olson, Partner, Munger, Tolles & Olson, LLP

Paul S. Otellini, Member, Nuclear Threat Initiative Board of Directors

Richard D. Parsons, Senior Adviser, Providence Equity Partners

William J. Perry, former U.S. Secretary of Defense

Michael A. Peterson, President & CEO, Peter G. Peterson Foundation

Peter G. Peterson, Founder and Chairman, Peter G. Peterson Foundation

David H. Petraeus, Member, KKR & Chairman, KKR Global Institute

Thomas R. Pickering, former Under Secretary of State and Ambassador

Stuart J. Rabin, Chairman of the Board, Decision Sciences International Corporation

Malcolm Rifkind, former Foreign Minister of the United Kingdom

Lord George Robertson, former NATO Sec. Gen. and UK Defence Secretary

David Rockefeller, Jr., Chair, The Rockefeller Foundation

Joan Rohlfing, President, Nuclear Threat Initiative

John Sanderson, Lt. Gen. (retd); former Chief of the Australian Army; former Governor of Western Australia,

Stephen A. Schwarzman, Chairman, CEO & Co-Founder, Blackstone

Amartya Sen, Lamont University Professor, Harvard University

George P. Shultz, former U.S. Secretary of State

Julia Stasch. President. John D. and Catherine T.

MacArthur Foundation

Admiral James Stavridis, USN (Ret); Dean, The Fletcher School at Tufts University; Supreme Allied

Commander at NATO 2009–2013

Han Sung-Joo, former ROK Minister of Foreign Affairs

Hon. Ellen Tauscher, former Under Secretary of State for Arms Control and International Security

Aso O. Tavitian, President, Tavitian Foundation, Inc.

General John H. Tilelli, Jr. (USA, Ret.)

Vyacheslav I.Trubnikov, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Russian Federation; General of the Army (Ret)

Ted Turner, Co-Chairman, Nuclear Threat Initiative

Admiral the Rt Hon Lord West of Spithead GCB DSC PC, former First Sea Lord and Security Minister

Right Honourable Shirley Williams, former Leader Liberal Democrats, House of Lords

Steve Wynn

Fujia Yang, Academician, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Ezra K. Zilkha, President, Zilkha and Sons, Inc.



